Managing Large Classrooms

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Graduate Professional and Academic Development (GPAD)
Differences between large and small classes
Planning for a large class
Large classes in an online format
Classroom discussions for large classes
Managing your classroom
Grading for large classes
Dealing with grades and disputes
Large versus Small Classes

More students, more student needs.
Unique classroom challenges:
   Lack of flexibility in planning and class activities.
   Meeting the diversity of your classroom.
   Students perceive anonymity.
   Managing high volumes of assignments.
   Managing classroom distractions.

Unique personal challenges:
   Overcoming nervousness.
   You don’t really know your students.
   Overwhelmed by grading.
Discussion Question

What do you see as being a personal challenge to teaching a large class?
Planning for Large Classes

Writing your syllabus:
- Treat your syllabus as a contract.
- Remember the level of the course.
- Know the requirements that the course fulfills.
- Keep diversity and cultural backgrounds in mind.

Know your classroom:
- How many students does it seat comfortably?
- How many entrances/exits are there?
- What is the technology set-up?
- Consider potential problems.
Create a weekly timeline for the semester and break it down by topic.
Make sure that homework assignments, quiz, and exam due dates are clear.
Consider grading time.
Build in some flexibility.
Think about your own schedule:
   Your deadlines (e.g., conferences, publications).
   Comps, thesis, or dissertation deadlines.
   Other commitments (e.g., outside jobs, service activities, extracurriculars).
Writing Course Objectives

What do you want students to get out of this class? Be specific and focused on the course. Objective, measurable, and attainable.
What do you want students to learn?
What is achievable in a large class?
Discussion Question

What are some examples of course objectives for large classes?
Department Supplied Syllabi

Some core courses will have a common syllabus; this is common for the large classes typical of general education requirements. If your department is supplying your syllabus be sure to ask questions to understand the policies (e.g., course objectives, attendance) before the start of term. Add your unique course information to your syllabus.
Office Hours for Large Classes

Vary from department to department. Important for large classes, where students may need individual attention. Schedule appointments outside of office hours. Notify students of any changes to office hours in advance.
Student Accessibility Services (SAS) Policy.
Academic Honesty (Cheating and Plagiarism).
Course Policies

Important tips for traditional and online courses:
Be detailed.
Have clear expectations.
State what’s tolerable and what is not.
Follow through.
Be consistent with your rules.
Course Policies

Policies especially important to large classes:
- Technology use
- Classroom etiquette:
  - Personal behavior
  - Respect
  - Eating/drinking
  - Disruptions
Teaching Large Classes Online

Students don’t necessarily know how large the class is. Discussion groups are useful - large discussions can become unruly. Writing feedback can be challenging.

Tips:
- Separate students into smaller discussion groups.
- Have weekly updates or podcasts to inform students of major class points.
- Consider more self-grading assessments.
- Have a general forum for general questions - limit multiple emails with the same questions.
Classroom Discussions

Give students plenty of time to answer. Don’t be too quick to jump in if there is silence.
Pair students up and have them discuss together and then as a group.
Have students write out summary of main points from the day’s lecture at the end of class and then share with the group.
Use technology tools (e.g., Poll Everywhere App).
Discussion Question

Would you call on students in a large classroom for discussions? Why or why not?
Keeping Attendance Records

Tips:

- Have a sign-in sheet
- Post alphabetical sign-in sheets at the front
- Create seating chart
- Sign-in at the end of class vs. the beginning
- Assign written exercises periodically
Discussion Question

What potential challenges for keeping track of attendance would you anticipate?
Managing a Large Classroom

Arrive early
   Available for questions and set up
Project your voice
Use visuals, examples, and/or audiovisuals
Move around during lectures
Be strict about disruptive behavior
Create different exam versions with same questions
Tips for Teaching a Large Class

- Use prompts and small discussion groups
- Engage with individual groups
- Post basic outline of lectures
  - Just bullet points
  - Leave room for notes
  - Leave blanks to fill in
- Hold a question time during office hours or host review sessions
- Self-evaluate what is going right or wrong
# Grading Scale

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Percentage Range</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>A</strong></td>
<td>(100% - 93%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>B +</strong></td>
<td>(89.9% - 87%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>B −</strong></td>
<td>(82.9% - 80%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>C</strong></td>
<td>(76.9% - 73%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>D +</strong></td>
<td>(69.9% - 67%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>F</strong></td>
<td>(59.9% and below)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>A −</strong></td>
<td>(92.9% - 90%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>B</strong></td>
<td>(86.9% - 83%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>C +</strong></td>
<td>(79.9% - 77%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>C −</strong></td>
<td>(72.9% - 70%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>D</strong></td>
<td>(66.9% - 60%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>W, NF, SF, IF/ID, IP</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Grade Deadlines

Withdraw without grade “W”
Withdraw with grade “W”
Midterm Grades (Freshmen)
Final Grades (All)
University Registrar Important Dates:
   http://www.kent.edu/registrar/fall-important-dates
Rubrics

What is a rubric?
Breakdown of criteria
Categories of strength
Description of expectations
Breakdown of points
By category of strength
Grading for a Professor

Meet regularly and clarify
Ask for grading key or double-check answers
Get rubric or double-check yours
Grade in pencil then pen
Use Google Drive or Dropbox
Use “track changes” on Word Documents
Don’t be afraid to ask questions
Grading a Large Class

- Spread out assignments for grading
- Use objective or scantron exams
- Set aside time to grade
- Set a timer
- Don’t leave wrong answer spaces blank
- Focus on major concerns first, then minor
- Balance positive and negative comments
- Update students’ grades on Blackboard
Dealing with Grades and Disputes

Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA)
Use the 24-hour rule for grade disputes
  Document all meetings, discussions, and emails
  Take time before responding
Plagiarism and Cheating Policy
Writing Commons or rewrites
Plagiarism School
SafeAssign
Discussion Question

What are some benefits to teaching large classes?
Questions?

Thank you!